This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

[[1)]]1(currently amended). An optionally substituted compound of the formula I or a salt thereof;

$$R_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} T_{1} & R_{2} & XR_{3} \\ T_{1} & O & O \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(I)$$

wherein R_1 is O or S when double bonded to the ring or is OH, SH, or a protected equivalent, when single bonded to the ring, R_2 is hydrogen or more preferably an C_1 - C_{10} organic group attached by a carbon atom, X is H, O, OO, S or SS R_3 is absent where X=H, is hydrogen or is a hydroxyl or thiol protecting group, R_4 is a hetero- or preferably homo-cyclic aryl group, optionally substituted with a further group R_5 and groups T_1 are each, independently, absent, hydrogen or an S- R_6 group, where any/each R_6 is independently an organic group of molecular weight up to around 500 amu.

[[2)]]2(currently amended). A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein R_2 is an optionally substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkaryl, aralkyl, arylsulphonylalkyl or aralkenyl group, R_3 is hydrogen or a C_2 - C_7 , acyl, or alkaryl group, R_5 is an alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, OH, O-alkyl, thio, thioalkyl, halo, or primary, secondary, tertiary or quaternary amino group and R_6 is a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkaryl, aralkyl, alkyl ester, alkyl amide, alkyl acid, polyol, sugar, oligo(alkylamide), oligo(alkylester), or oligopeptide group.

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[[3)]]3(currently amended). A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 of formula III;

(H) O. — (H)
$$R_2$$
 OR_3 NH R_5 (III)

wherein T_1 , R_2 and R_3 are as described in claim 1 or claim 2 and R_5 is hydrogen or an alkyl, alkenyl group, OH, O-alkyl, O-acyl, SH, S-alkyl, S-acyl, halo, or amino group. Preferred R_5 groups are hydrogen, OH and O-acyl.

[[4)]]4(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3 claim 1 of formula IV, or a salt thereof;

(H) O.
$$=$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
T_1 \\
(H) \\
T_1
\end{array}$$
(IV)

wherein R_5 is hydrogen or OH and each T_1 is, independently, H or a glutathione moiety attached via the sulphur atom thereof.

[[5)]]5(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 claim 1 wherein both T_1 groups are independently thiols, attached by the sulphur atom thereof.

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[[6)]]6(currently amended). A compound as claimed in claim 5 wherein both of said thiols are independently glutathione or cysteine.

[[7)]]7(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 claim 1 wherein both T_1 groups are hydrogen.

[[8)]]8(currently amended). A compound of any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1 wherein the two T_1 groups are independently ortho or meta to group R_1

[[9)]]9(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1 wherein one T_1 group is ipso to group R_1 and one T_1 group is para to group R_1 .

[[10)]]10(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of calims 1 to 7 claim 1 having a formula Ia, Ib, IIIa, IIIb, IVa and/or IVb

$$R_1$$
 R_1
 R_2
 XR_3
 $NH-R_4$
(Ib)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
T_1 & R_2 & OR_3 \\
\hline
NH & R_5 \\
\hline
(IIIa) & R_5
\end{array}$$

$$R_2$$
 OR_3 NH R_5 OR_5 OR_5

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wherein R_1 - R_5 , T_1 and X are as defined in any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1.

[[11)]]11(currently amended). A method for the synthesis of a compound as defined in any of claims 1 to 10 claim 1 by ring-opening of a starting material of formula II

$$R_{4}$$
 R_{4}
 R_{1}
 R_{1}
 R_{1}
 R_{1}
 R_{2}
 R_{1}

Wherein T_1 , R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , R_4 and X are as defined in any of claims 1 to 7 claim 1, or protected derivatives or precursors thereof.

[[12)]]12(currently amended). A method of claim 11 wherein the two T_1 groups are independently ortho or meta to group R_1 .

[[13)]]13(currently amended). A method as claimed in claim 11 or claim 12 wherein a compound of formula II having hydrogens at both T_1 positions is subjected

to ring-opening followed by reaction with a thiol to provide a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 6 or 8 to 10 claim 1 wherein at least one T_1 group is a thiol.

[[14)]]14(currently amended). A method of treatment of a mammalian subject comprising administering a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10.claim 1.

[[15)]]15(currently amended). A method for the for treatment, prevention or control of a viral, autoimmune, neoplastic, inflammatory and/or allergic condition, said method comprising administration of a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10.claim 1.

[[16)]]16(currently amended). A method of tonic treatment of an aging mammalian subject, or a subject suffering from the aftereffects of infection, disease or treatment, said method comprising administration of a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10.claim 1.

[[17]]]17(currently amended). A compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10 claim 1 for use in therapy.

[[18)]]18(currently amended). The use of a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10 claim 1 in the manufacture of a medicament for use in a method as claimed in any of claims 14 to 16.

[[19)]]19(currently amended). A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10 claim 1 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, carrier or diluent.

[[20)]]20(currently amended). A functional or fortified food comprising a compound as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10 claim 1 formulated in an edible food or potable beverage product.